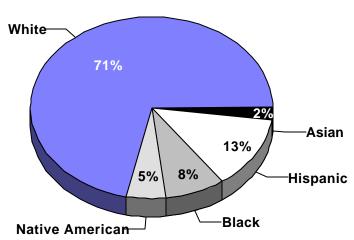
Graph 35
2001 JUVENILES REFERRED TO THE PROSECUTOR
RESULTING IN CHARGES FILED
BY RACE/ETHNICITY



\* Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Source: JUVIS, Office of the Administrator for the Courts, July 2002.

These data do no include "other" and "unknown" categories; King County data are not comparable and are not included.

### KING COUNTY JUVENILE COURT CASE RESULTS

**B** etween 1995 and 2001 cases referred to the prosecutor decreased by 42 percent.

King County Office of the Prosecuting Attorney provided data on juveniles referred to King County Juvenile Court. Data on gender and race/ethnicity are not available.

In 2001, 9,164 juveniles were referred to the prosecutor in King County. Of this number, 3,169 (35 percent) were referred to diversion; charges were filed on 4,561 (50 percent); and there was no action on 1,393 (15 percent). During this time, 41 juveniles were remanded to adult court.

Between 1995 and 2001, the number of cases referred to the prosecutor decreased by 42 percent, cases referred to diversion decreased by 44 percent, and cases remanded to adult court increased by 78 percent.

Of the juveniles referred to diversion in 2001, 77 percent completed diversion, and 43 percent did not complete, refused or were refused diversion (does not add to 100 percent due to carryover cases from the previous year). Ninety-three percent of those diversion cases where the juvenile did not complete the diversion agreement, refused, or was refused diversion resulted in charges being filed.

Of the juveniles adjudicated in 2001, 67 percent resulted in a guilty finding (found guilty or plead guilty), two percent were found not guilty; and 31 percent of the charges were dismissed. The rate of adjudicated charges dismissed has increased by eleven percent from 2000 to 2001.

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TABLE 79
CASES REFERRED TO KING COUNTY JUVENILE COURT

|  | 2001  | 2000   | 1999   | 1998           | 1997            | 1996   | 1995   | %<br>Change<br>1995-2001 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|
|  |       |        |        |                |                 |        |        |                          |
| Referred to Prosecutor                             | 9,164 | 10,614 | 11,895 | 13,720         | 13,304          | 16,220 | 15,834 | -42%                     |
| Referred to Diversion (King)                       | 3,169 | 4,072  | 4,232  | 4,887          | 4,792           | 6,145  | 5,669  | -44%                     |
| Charges Filed                                      | 4,561 | 5,423  | 6,845  | 7,938          | 7,377           | 8,148  | 7,190  | -37%                     |
| No Action  | 1,393 | 1,083  | 818    | 895            | 1,135           | 1,927  | 2,975  | -53%                     |
| Remand to Adult Court                              | 41    | 36     | 33     | 40             | 34              | 8      | 23     | 78%                      |
| DIVERSION  |       |        |        |                |                 |        |        |                          |
| Diversion Completed / No Charge                    | 2,436 | 2,887  | 3,164  | 2,964          | 2,677           | 2,912  | 2,947  | -17%                     |
| Diversion Not Completed / Refused                  | 1,380 | 1,622  | 1,935  | 2,284          | 2,259           | 3,099  | 2,543  | -46%                     |
| Diversion Charges Filed                            | 1,283 | 1,508  | 1,780  | 2,101          | 2,146           | 2,407  | 1,816  | -29%                     |
| Diversion Charges Dismissed After<br>Filing        |       |        | (      | Included in to | tal dismissal o | count) |        |                          |
| Diversion Charged/Not Filed After<br>Rejection     | 97    | 114    | 155    | 183            | 113             | 692    | 727    | -87%                     |
| ADJUDICATION                                       |       |        |        |                |                 |        |        |                          |
| Adjudicated Charge Dismissed*                      | 1,190 | 1,322  | 2,883  | 1,911          | 1,901           | 2,810  | 2,507  | -53%                     |
| Adjudicated Found Not Guilty                       | 65    | 102    | 171    | 130            | 149             | 147    | 189    | -66%                     |
| Adjudicated Guilty (found guilty and plead guilty) | 2,596 | 3,222  | 4,826  | 4,356          | 3,708           | 4,473  | 3,827  | -32%                     |

These data were obtained from the King County Office of the Prosecuting Attorney, Criminal & Juvenile Division; 2001 data received September, 2002.

Data on Disposition of Guilty Cases is not available (Standard Range, MI, JRA Standard Range, JRA MI).

<sup>\*</sup> Includes completed diversion dismissals.

2001.

## JUVENILE DETENTION

Washington has 20 county-operated detention facilities, which are maintained by the juvenile courts, and one regional center maintained by a consortium of counties. Juveniles from all 39 counties are held in these 21 facilities.

Juveniles are held in local detention facilities to await court hearings or as sentenced offenders. Some facilities also hold juveniles sentenced to the State Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration.

Juvenile detention population figures used in this report were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts. Population figures represent each entry into the detention database (episode), where a juvenile was held for four hours or longer. Juveniles who are over the age of 18 and who are under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court, or who have been remanded to adult court, are also included in the detention population data. A juvenile may be held in detention more than once within a year depending on the number of times the juvenile offends. Changes in the method of tabulation may account for differences in population data from previous years.

The number of juveniles held in detention facilities in 2001 (32,898) decreased by four percent from the number of juveniles held in 2000 (34,382). Since 1991, the number of juveniles held in detention has increased by 79 percent.

Facilities that experienced an increase from 2000 to 2001 of over ten percent in the number of juveniles held in detention include: Clallam (13%), and Okanagan (12.7%). Facilities experiencing a decrease of over ten percent include: King (14.6%), Lewis (10.4%), and Skagit (22.6%).

Reporting of race and ethnicity of juveniles held in detention has increased since 1986. Consequently, the rate of increase in detention population may be overstated. Minority youth, age 10-17, representation in detention has shown a steady decrease from 38.2 percent in 1996 to 28.7 percent in

Facilities with a non-white juvenile population above the statewide average rate (28.7%) include: Benton/Franklin (42.6%), Chelan (32.2%), Grant (46.2%), King (41.4%), Medical Lake (34.5%) Okanogan (62.5%), Pierce (39.8%), Skagit (29.5%), and Yakima (47.5%).?

The race and ethnic distribution of the detention population during 2001 showed that 66 percent were White, 11 percent were Black, five percent were Native American, three percent were Asian/Pacific Islander, and ten percent were Hispanic. Race or ethnicity was not reported for five percent of the detention population. These figures show the following percent

S ince 1991, the number of juveniles held in detention has increased by 79 percent.

RACE AND ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION

 $<sup>^?</sup>$  Non-white juvenile population of Benton 19%, Franklin 47%, Chelan 25%, Grant 30%, King 32%, Okanogan 36%, Pierce 29%, Skagit 20%, and Yakima 46%

| JUVENILE   | Ξ |
|------------|---|
| DETENTION  | l |
| (continued | ) |

changes since 1996: four percent increase in the White population, four percent decrease in the Black population, one percent increase in the Native American population, one percent decrease in the Asian population, no change in the Hispanic population, and no change in the not reported category.

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**GENDER** 

Females held in detention facilities during 2001 represented 26.9 percent of the detention population. This was an increase of 2.4 percent from the 2000 rate of 26.3. The percentage of females held in detention centers has steady increased by 52.8 percent since 1992.

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TABLE 80

JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2001

|                                  | JA     | ANUAI      | KY I T | HKOU   | GH DI       | ECEMI  | BER 31   | , 2001 |         | _        | _          |
|----------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|----------|------------|
|                                  |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         | I        | Percentage |
|                                  |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          | Increase/  |
| FACILITY                         |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          | Decrease   |
| (ALSO HOLDS FOR)                 | 2001   | 2000       | 1999   | 1998   | 1997        | 1996   | 1995     | 1994   | 1993    | 1992     | 2000-01    |
| BENTON/FRANKLIN                  | 1,383  | 1,508      | 1,355  | 1,143  | 1,138       | 1,028  | 993      | 1,155  | 1,116   | 1,020    | -8.3       |
| (Klickitat, Umatillo,            |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Morrow, OR)                      |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| CHELAN                           | 859    | 873        | 992    | 791    | 786         | 900    | 729      | 658    | 626     | 635      | -1.6       |
| CLALLAM                          | 988    | 1.026      | 834    | 816    | 855         | 666    | 539      | 378    | 312     | 258      | -3.7       |
| (San Juan, Jefferson             |        | ,          |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Jefferson, Point No Point)       |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| CLARK                            | 1,766  | 1,563      | 1,767  | 1,845  | 1,783       | 1,621  | 1,603    | 1,532  | 1,365   | 1,277    | 13.0       |
| (Skamania)                       |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| COWLITZ                          | 1,369  | 1,422      | 1,349  | 1,271  | 1,042       | 764    | 722      | 743    | 678     | 534      | -3.7       |
| (Wahkiakum, Skamania,            |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)        |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| GRANT                            | 584    | 538        | 398    | 485    | 453         | 508    | 431      | 345    | 315     | 319      | 8.6        |
| (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)       |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| GRAYS HARBOR *                   | 919    | 1,015      | 996    | 862    | 873         | 822    | 784      | 641    | 597     | 581      | -9.5       |
| (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)      |        | ,          |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| KING *                           | 4,461  | 5,224      | 5,252  | 6,870  | 6,682       | 6,753  | 6,020    | 5,561  | 5,269   | 3,352    | -14.6      |
| KITSAP                           | 1,748  | 1,791      | 1,823  | 2,144  | 1,692       | 1,616  | 1,569    | 1,277  | 1,230   | 817      | -2.4       |
| (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)     | 1,7 10 | 1,,,,1     | 1,020  | -,     | 1,0>2       | 1,010  | 1,00     | 1,2    | 1,200   | 017      | 2          |
| LEWIS                            | 485    | 541        | 549    | 611    | 643         | 555    | 419      | 423    | 384     | 309      | -10.4      |
| (Skamania, Pacific)              | 405    | 341        | 347    | 011    | 043         | 333    | 41)      | 423    | 304     | 307      | -10.4      |
| MASON*                           | 510    | 490        | 439    | 219    |             |        | Facility | Opened | Late 19 | 07       | 4.1        |
| MEDICAL LAKE*                    | 1,244  | 1,224      | 1,301  | 1,054  | 88          |        |          |        | Novem   |          | 1.6        |
|                                  | 1,244  | 1,224      | 1,301  | 1,054  | 00          |        | гасшц    | Opened | Novem   | ber, 199 | 1.0        |
| (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry,  |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.  |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Stevens, Whitman)                | -0-    | <b>504</b> |        |        | <b>5</b> 00 | 460    | 4        | 262    | 225     | 2=2      | 10.5       |
| OKANOGAN                         | 587    | 521        | 537    | 558    | 509         | 469    | 455      | 362    | 327     | 373      | 12.7       |
| PIERCE                           | 3,652  | 3,966      | 3,964  | 4,101  | 3,946       | 3,552  | 3,165    | 3,329  | 2,972   | 2,959    | -7.9       |
| SKAGIT                           | 854    | 1,104      | 948    | 974    | 966         | 867    | 514      | 549    | 618     | 517      | -22.6      |
| (Island, San Juan, Swinomish,    |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Border Control)                  |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| SNOHOMISH                        | 4,209  | 4,029      | 3,376  | 3,155  | 2,710       | 2,291  | 1,967    | 1,859  | 1,876   | 1,836    | 4.5        |
| (Island)                         |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| SPOKANE                          | 2,339  | 2,364      | 2,350  | 2,825  | 2,038       | 1,904  |          | 1,359  |         | 1,758    | -1.1       |
| THURSTON                         | 1,341  | 1,469      | 1,577  | 1,607  | 1,551       | 1,762  | 1,661    | 1,549  |         | 1,311    | -8.7       |
| WALLA WALLA                      | 403    | 514        | 542    | 247    | 110         |        | Facility | Opened | Late 19 | 97       |            |
| (Columbia)                       |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| WHATCOM                          | 1,032  | 1,133      | 1,114  | 1,175  | 1,173       | 1,047  | 1,051    | 838    | 596     | 540      | -8.9       |
| (Island, San Juan,               |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Lummi Indian Res.)               |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| YAKIMA                           | 2,165  | 2,067      | 2,085  | 1,914  | 1,943       | 1,745  | 1,296    | 876    | 803     | 907      | 4.7        |
| (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| Skamania)                        |        |            |        |        |             |        |          |        |         |          |            |
| TOTAL                            | 32,898 | 34,382     | 33,548 | 34,667 | 30,981      | 28,870 | 25,329   | 23,434 | 21,822  | 19,303   | -4.3       |

<sup>\*</sup>Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

TABLE 81
MINORITY DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2001

**TOTAL TOTAL** % MIN. **FACILITY HELD HELD** PERCENT MINORITY Change (ALSO HOLDS FOR) 2001 2000 2001 2000 1999 1988 1997 1996 1995 1994 1993 1992 00-01 BENTON/FRANKLIN 1.383 589 42.6 39.1 43.5 40.9 45.7 49.3 43.9 44.8 34.9 8.9 43.1 (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR) **CHELAN** 859 277 32.2 32.2 28.3 31.1 28.9 33.9 28.8 19.6 18.8 18.1 0.1 **CLALLAM** 988 49.3 177 17.9 12.0 14.7 16.9 19.2 18.3 11.5 9.3 14.4 10.1 (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point) **CLARK** 1,766 255 14.4 17.5 -18.0 17.6 15.6 20.7 21.4 25.6 19.2 20.4 19.0 (Skamania) **COWLITZ** 1,369 183 13.4 16.0 16.8 18.4 14.9 16.1 10.2 10.5 10.8 9.4 -16.5 (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR) **GRANT** 584 270 39.2 32.0 57.9 23.8 32.9 46.2 34.8 47.0 26.0 24.1 26.3 (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas) **GRAYS HARBOR** \*\* 919 15.6 14.9 15.1 9.9 17.9 143 14.6 14.4 14.4 14.0 6.5 6.6 (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum) KING \*\* 1,845 41.4 48.3 48.1 51.5 50.5 51.6 55.6 59.2 62.9 4,461 54.3 -14.4 KITSAP \*\* 1,748 360 20.6 16.5 16.2 21.5 16.9 21.9 19.3 20.8 27.0 16.6 24.8 (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe) **LEWIS** 485 35 7.2 9.4 9.3 16.0 9.3 9.9 12.4 16.4 12.2 10.4 -23.2(Skamania, Pacific) MASON\*\* 510 55 10.8 7.8 8.7 13.7 Facility Opened Late 1997 38.3 MEDICAL LAKE \*\* 1,244 429 34.5 32.3 30.4 30.6 13.6 Facility Opened November, 1997 6.8 (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane. Stevens, Whitman) **OKANOGAN** 587 367 62.5 10.5 56.6 54.9 50.9 51.7 52.5 45.9 40.6 35.2 31.6 **PIERCE** 3,652 1,452 39.8 39.7 39.7 39.1 40.0 41.7 41.5 43.4 46.6 45.2 0.1 854 29.5 SKAGIT 252 23.3 33.4 30.4 25.1 19.7 26.6 27.1 28.0 27.3 24.3 (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, **Border Control**) **SNOHOMISH** 4,209 700 16.6 13.1 15.6 17.2 16.6 22.2 16.5 16.4 12.5 11.0 27.0 (Island) 20.1 **SPOKANE** 2,339 470 18.2 18.3 15.7 20.2 27.3 23.3 28.0 24.5 14.7 10.4 1,341 THURSTON 278 20.7 16.6 15.5 18.9 17.4 25.2 16.5 19.4 21.2 16.2 24.9 WALLA WALLA 403 70 17.4 34.6 32.8 27.9 25.5 -49.8 (Columbia) WHATCOM 1.032 194 18.8 21.4 21.7 20.3 20.1 47.0 18.4 26.3 24.3 24.6 -12.2(Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) 2,165 47.5 55.8 55.3 55.5 59.5 62.7 63.9 -14.8 YAKIMA 1,029 57.7 64.3 61.0 (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania) TOTAL 32.898 9,430 28.7 29.2 29.9 31.1 32.7 38.2 34.7 34.7 35.9 31.5 -1.8

<sup>\*1999, 2000</sup> and 2001 data do not include Other Category, Unknown Category and Not Reported Category. Previous years data include these categories.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

TABLE 82

DETENTION POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2001

| BENTON/FRANKLIN  | FACILITY<br>(ALSO HOLDS FOR)   | White  | Black | Native<br>American | Hispanic | Asian & Pacific Is. | Other | Unknown | Not<br>Reported |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|
| CKILCKITA, Umarfillo,   Morrow, OR)   CHELAN   | BENTON/FRANKLIN                | 784    | 86    | 5                  | 483      | 15                  | 0     | 10      | 0               |
| Morrow, OR   CHELAN  |                                | 701    | 00    | 3                  | 103      | 13                  | Ü     | 10      | Ü               |
| CHELAN   |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| CLALLAM  |                                | 574    | 23    | 16                 | 232      | 6                   | 0     | 8       | 0               |
| San Juan, Jefferson   Jefferson   Jefferson   Jefferson   Point No Point   Jefferson   Point No Point   Jefferson   Jefferso |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| Lefterson, Point No Point  |                                | 113    | 17    | 141                | 10       | 1                   | Ü     | 36      | O               |
| CLARK   1,456   132   13   63   47   0   55   0  |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| COM-LITZ   |                                | 1 456  | 132   | 13                 | 63       | 47                  | 0     | 55      | 0               |
| COWLITZ  |                                | 1,150  | 132   | 13                 | 0.5      | .,                  | Ü     | 33      | Ü               |
| Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)   CRANT  |                                | 1.185  | 28    | 35                 | 88       | 32                  | 0     | 1       | 0               |
| Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)   GRANT  |                                | 1,100  |       |                    | 00       | 52                  | Ü     | -       | · ·             |
| GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas) GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 0 1 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 0 1 1 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 20 79 32 12 0 0 1 1 0 0 63 0 0   GRAYS HARBOR* 775 10 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| CAdams, Lincoln, Kittitas)   GRAYS HARBOR *   775   20   79   32   12   0   1   0  |                                | 310    | 29    | 21                 | 220      | 0                   | 0     | 4       | 0               |
| GRAYS HARBOR * 775 20 79 32 12 0 1 0 1 0 (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum) KING * 2,199 1,484 0 0 0 361 0 417 0 KITSAP 1,325 190 87 53 30 0 63 0 (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)  LEWIS 387 4 5 19 7 0 63 0 (Skamania, Pacific)  MASON 441 12 30 13 0 14 0 0 0 MEDICAL LAKE 797 31 173 216 9 18 0 0 0 (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.  Stevens, Whitman) OKANOGAN 220 14 285 63 5 0 0 0 0 PIERCE 2,168 945 90 233 184 0 32 0 (SkaGIT 581 17 41 188 6 0 21 0 0 (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control) SNOHOMISH 3,316 262 136 170 132 0 193 0 (Island) SPOKANE 1,838 209 148 101 12 0 31 0 (Island) SPOKANE 1,838 209 148 101 12 0 31 0 THURSTON 875 103 26 79 70 0 188 0 WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 4 59 0 0 4 4 0 (Columbia) WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0 (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kititas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| CAdams, Pacific, Wahkiakum    KING *   2,199   1,484   0   0   361   0   417   0     KITSAP   1,325   190   87   53   30   0   63   0     GJefferson, Suquamish Tribe)   LEWIS   387   4   5   19   7   0   63   0     GSkamania, Pacific)   MASON   441   12   30   13   0   14   0   0     MEDICAL LAKE   797   31   173   216   9   18   0   0     GAdams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.   Stevens, Whitman   CokAnogan   220   14   285   63   5   0   0   0     PIERCE   2,168   945   90   233   184   0   32   0     GKAGIT   581   17   41   188   6   0   21   0     GIsland, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control     SNOHOMISH   3,316   262   136   170   132   0   193   0     GIsland)   SPOKANE   1,838   209   148   101   12   0   31   0     THURSTON   875   103   26   79   70   0   188   0     WALLA WALLA   292   7   4   59   0   0   41   0     Columbia   WHATCOM   606   29   98   51   16   0   232   0     GIsland, San Juan,   Lummi Indian Res.   YAKIMA   964   0   108   911   10   0   172   0     Kititias, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania    |                                | 775    | 20    | 79                 | 32       | 12                  | 0     | 1       | 0               |
| KING * 2,199 1,484 0 0 361 0 417 0  KITSAP 1,325 190 87 53 30 0 63 0  (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)  LEWIS 387 4 5 19 7 0 63 0  (Skamania, Pacific)  MASON 441 12 30 13 0 14 0 0  MEDICAL LAKE 797 31 173 216 9 18 0 0  (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.  Stevens, Whitman)  OKANOGAN 220 14 285 63 5 0 0 0  PIERCE 2,168 945 90 233 184 0 32 0  SKAGIT 581 17 41 188 6 0 21 0  (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)  SNOHOMISH 3,316 262 136 170 132 0 193 0  (Island)  SPOKANE 1,838 209 148 101 12 0 31 0  THURSTON 875 103 26 79 70 0 188 0  WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 59 0 0 41 0  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0  (Columbia)  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0  (Kisland, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)  YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0  (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)  LEWIS 387 4 5 19 7 0 63 0  (Skamania, Pacific)  MASON 441 12 30 13 0 14 0 0  MEDICAL LAKE 797 31 173 216 9 18 0 0  (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.  Stevens, Whitman)  OKANOGAN 220 14 285 63 5 0 0 0  PIERCE 2,168 945 90 233 184 0 32 0  PIERCE 2,168 945 90 233 184 0 32 0  SKAGIT 581 17 41 188 6 0 21 0  (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)  SNOHOMISH 3,316 262 136 170 132 0 193 0  (Island)  SPOKANE 1,838 209 148 101 12 0 31 0  THURSTON 875 103 26 79 70 0 188 0  WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 59 0 0 188 0  WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 59 0 0 188 0  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0  (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)  YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0  (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   |                                | 2,199  | 1,484 | 0                  | 0        | 361                 | 0     | 417     | 0               |
| Clefferson, Suquamish Tribe   LEWIS   387   4   5   19   7   0   63   0  |                                |        |       | 87                 | 53       | 30                  | 0     | 63      | 0               |
| Columbia   Columbia  |                                | ,      |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| MASON 441 12 30 13 0 14 0 0  MEDICAL LAKE 797 31 173 216 9 18 0 0  (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane. Stevens, Whitman)  OKANOGAN 220 14 285 63 5 0 0 0  PIERCE 2,168 945 90 233 184 0 32 0  SKAGTT 581 17 41 188 6 0 21 0  (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)  SNOHOMISH 3,316 262 136 170 132 0 193 0  (Island)  SPOKANE 1,838 209 148 101 12 0 31 0  THURSTON 875 103 26 79 70 0 188 0  WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 59 0 0 41 0  (Columbia)  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0  (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)  YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0  (Kititas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   | LEWIS                          | 387    | 4     | 5                  | 19       | 7                   | 0     | 63      | 0               |
| MEDICAL LAKE   | (Skamania, Pacific)            |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane. Stevens, Whitman)  OKANOGAN 220 14 285 63 5 0 0 0 0 PIERCE 2,168 945 90 233 184 0 32 0 SKAGIT 581 17 41 188 6 0 21 0 (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)  SNOHOMISH 3,316 262 136 170 132 0 193 0 (Island)  SPOKANE 1,838 209 148 101 12 0 31 0 THURSTON 875 103 26 79 70 0 188 0 WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 59 0 0 41 0 (Columbia)  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0 (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)  YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)  | MASON                          | 441    | 12    | 30                 | 13       | 0                   | 14    | 0       | 0               |
| Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.   Stevens, Whitman)  | MEDICAL LAKE                   | 797    | 31    | 173                | 216      | 9                   | 18    | 0       | 0               |
| Stevens, Whitman   OKANOGAN   220   14   285   63   5   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0  | (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry | у,     |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| OKANOGAN         220         14         285         63         5         0         0         0           PIERCE         2,168         945         90         233         184         0         32         0           SKAGIT         581         17         41         188         6         0         21         0           (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)         SNOHOMISH         3,316         262         136         170         132         0         193         0           (Island)         SPOKANE         1,838         209         148         101         12         0         31         0           THURSTON         875         103         26         79         70         0         188         0           WALLA WALLA         292         7         4         59         0         0         41         0           (Columbia)           WHATCOM         606         29         98         51         16         0         232         0           (Island, San Juan,         1         1         0         172         0           (Kittias, Klickit   | Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane | е.     |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| PIERCE       2,168       945       90       233       184       0       32       0         SKAGIT       581       17       41       188       6       0       21       0         (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)       SNOHOMISH       3,316       262       136       170       132       0       193       0         (Island)       SPOKANE       1,838       209       148       101       12       0       31       0         THURSTON       875       103       26       79       70       0       188       0         WALLA WALLA       292       7       4       59       0       0       41       0         (Columbia)         WHATCOM       606       29       98       51       16       0       232       0         (Island, San Juan,         Lummi Indian Res.)         YAKIMA       964       0       108       911       10       0       172       0         (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,       Skamania)       10       10       172       0  | Stevens, Whitman)              |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| SKAGIT       581       17       41       188       6       0       21       0         (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)       SNOHOMISH       3,316       262       136       170       132       0       193       0         (Island)       SPOKANE       1,838       209       148       101       12       0       31       0         THURSTON       875       103       26       79       70       0       188       0         WALLA WALLA       292       7       4       59       0       0       41       0         (Columbia)         WHATCOM       606       29       98       51       16       0       232       0         (Island, San Juan,         Lummi Indian Res.)         YAKIMA       964       0       108       911       10       0       172       0         (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,         Skamania)   | OKANOGAN                       | 220    | 14    | 285                | 63       | 5                   | 0     | 0       | 0               |
| Company  | PIERCE                         | 2,168  | 945   | 90                 | 233      | 184                 | 0     | 32      | 0               |
| SNOHOMISH   3,316   262   136   170   132   0   193   0  | SKAGIT                         | 581    | 17    | 41                 | 188      | 6                   | 0     | 21      | 0               |
| SNOHOMISH   3,316   262   136   170   132   0   193   0  | (Island, San Juan, Swinomish,  |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| Columbia   Columbia  |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| SPOKANE         1,838         209         148         101         12         0         31         0           THURSTON         875         103         26         79         70         0         188         0           WALLA WALLA         292         7         4         59         0         0         41         0           (Columbia)         WHATCOM         606         29         98         51         16         0         232         0           (Island, San Juan,         Lummi Indian Res.)           YAKIMA         964         0         108         911         10         0         172         0           (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,         Skamania)  | SNOHOMISH                      | 3,316  | 262   | 136                | 170      | 132                 | 0     | 193     | 0               |
| THURSTON 875 103 26 79 70 0 188 0 WALLA WALLA 292 7 4 59 0 0 41 0 (Columbia)  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0 (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   | (Island)                       |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| WALLA WALLA (Columbia)       292       7       4       59       0       0       41       0         WHATCOM (Island, San Juan,       606       29       98       51       16       0       232       0         Lummi Indian Res.)       YAKIMA 964       0       108       911       10       0       172       0         (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)  | SPOKANE                        | 1,838  | 209   | 148                | 101      | 12                  | 0     | 31      | 0               |
| (Columbia)  WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0  (Island, San Juan,  Lummi Indian Res.)  YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0  (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,  Skamania)  | THURSTON                       | 875    | 103   | 26                 | 79       | 70                  | 0     | 188     | 0               |
| WHATCOM 606 29 98 51 16 0 232 0 (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kittias, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)  | WALLA WALLA                    | 292    | 7     | 4                  | 59       | 0                   | 0     | 41      | 0               |
| (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   | (Columbia)                     |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| Lummi Indian Res.) YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)  |                                | 606    | 29    | 98                 | 51       | 16                  | 0     | 232     | 0               |
| YAKIMA 964 0 108 911 10 0 172 0 (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)   | (Island, San Juan,             |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,<br>Skamania)  |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| Skamania)  |                                | 964    | 0     | 108                | 911      | 10                  | 0     | 172     | 0               |
|  |                                |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| TOTAL 21977 2742 1541 2392 055 22 1550 0   | Skamania)                      |        |       |                    |          |                     |       |         |                 |
| 1U1AL 21,800 3,042 1,541 3,292 955 32 1,570 0  | TOTAL                          | 21,866 | 3,642 | 1,541              | 3,292    | 955                 | 32    | 1,570   | 0               |

<sup>\*</sup>Data was reported by the court. Other county data were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

TABLE 83
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION OF DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1996-2001

| 2001   |       | Native             | Asian &             |          | Other<br>Unknown/        |        |
|--------|-------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------|
| White  | Black | American           | Pacific Is.         | Hispanic | Not Reported             | TOTAL  |
| 21,866 | 3,642 | 1,541              | 955                 | 3,292    | 1,602                    | 32,898 |
| 66%    | 11%   | 5%                 | 3%                  | 10%      | 5%                       | 100%   |
| 2000   |       | <b>3</b> 7.4       |                     |          | Other                    |        |
| White  | Black | Native<br>American | Asian & Pacific Is. | Hispanic | Unknown/<br>Not Reported | TOTAL  |
| 23,132 | 3,966 | 1,741              | 3,446               | 1,049    | 1,048                    | 34,382 |
| 67%    | 12%   | 5%                 | 3%                  | 10%      | 3%                       | 100%   |
| 1999   |       | <b>3</b> 7 4*      |                     |          | Other                    |        |
| White  | Black | Native<br>American | Asian & Pacific Is. | Hispanic | Unknown/<br>Not Reported | TOTAL  |
| 22,061 | 3,957 | 1,607              | 1,048               | 3,420    | 1,455                    | 33,548 |
| 66%    | 12%   | 5%                 | 3%                  | 10%      | 4%                       | 100%   |
| 1998   |       | <b>%</b> T .*      | 4 . 0               |          | Other                    |        |
| White  | Black | Native<br>American | Asian & Pacific Is. | Hispanic | Unknown/<br>Not Reported | TOTAL  |
| 22,369 | 4,699 | 1,525              | 1,323               | 3,243    | 1,508                    | 34,667 |
| 65%    | 14%   | 4%                 | 4%                  | 9%       | 4%                       | 100%   |
| 1997   |       |                    |                     |          | Other                    |        |
| White  | Black | Native<br>American | Asian & Pacific Is. | Hispanic | Unknown/<br>Not Reported | TOTAL  |
| 19,544 | 4,496 | 1,373              | 1,165               | 3,089    | 1,314                    | 30,981 |
| 63%    | 15%   | 4%                 | 4%                  | 10%      | 4%                       | 100%   |
| 1996   |       |                    |                     |          | Other                    |        |
| White  | Black | Native<br>American | Asian & Pacific Is. | Hispanic | Unknown/<br>Not Reported | TOTAL  |
| 17,855 | 4,402 | 1,295              | 1,216               | 2,764    | 1,338                    | 28,870 |
| 62%    | 15%   | 4%                 | 4%                  | 10%      | 5%                       | 100%   |

Graph 36 **DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER**1990 - 2001

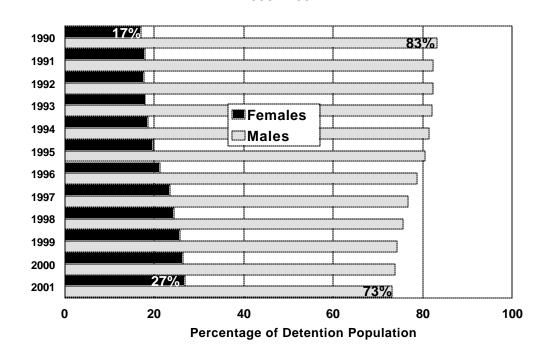


TABLE 84
DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2001

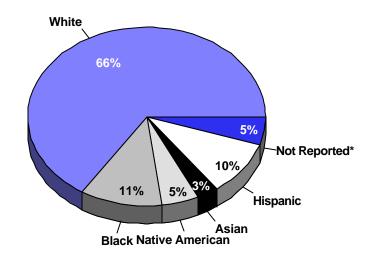
|   |              | 0.11       |              |              |              | DECL         |              | , .          | -001         |              |              |              |              | %                | %                |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| FACILITY  | Male         | Female     | TOTAL*       |              |              |              |              | Perc         | ent Fer      | nale         |              |              |              | Change<br>Female | Change<br>Female |
| (Also Holds For)  | 2001         | 2001       | 2001         | 2001         | 2000         | 1999         | 1998         | 1997         | 1996         | 1995         | 1994         | 1993         | 1992         | 00-01            | 92-01            |
| BENTON/FRANKLIN<br>(Klickitat, Umatillo,<br>Morrow, OR)                       | 1,070        | 313        | 1,383        | 22.6         | 23.1         | 30.2         | 24.5         | 31.0         | 28.2         | 29.6         | 17.0         | 16.3         | 13.9         | -2.2             | 62.8             |
| CHELAN  | 622          | 237        | 859          | 27.6         | 26.1         | 28.5         | 29.9         | 30.1         | 33.3         | 24.2         | 24.9         | 16.6         | 19.8         | 5.6              | 39.3             |
| CLALLAM   | 641          | 345        | 986          | 35.0         | 29.2         | 35.0         | 42.9         | 49.7         | 47.7         | 34.1         | 27.0         | 25.0         | 19.8         | 19.7             | 76.7             |
| (San Juan, Jefferson<br>Jefferson, Point No Point)                            |              |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                  |                  |
| CLARK   | 1,426        | 336        | 1,762        | 19.1         | 21.9         | 32.5         | 31.8         | 31.6         | 29.3         | 29.6         | 19.1         | 23.2         | 23.8         | -13.1            | -19.9            |
| (Skamania)  |              |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                  |                  |
| COWLITZ   | 910          | 459        | 1,369        | 33.5         | 31.9         | 38.2         | 32.5         | 32.7         | 24.6         | 22.8         | 13.6         | 18.1         | 19.7         | 5.2              | 70.2             |
| (Wahkiakum, Skamania,<br>Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)                            |              |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                  |                  |
| GRANT   | 432          | 152        | 584          | 26.0         | 19.7         | 19.9         | 20.0         | 24.8         | 21.0         | 20.7         | 13.6         | 11.1         | 12.5         | 32.1             | 108.2            |
| (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)<br>GRAYS HARBOR                                    | 618          | 301        | 919          | 32.8         | 34.4         | 51.1         | 31.8         | 32.5         | 30.5         | 34.0         | 23.1         | 16.6         | 17.6         | -4.7             | 86.1             |
| (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)   |              |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                  |                  |
| KING  | 3,325        | 1,136      | 4,461        | 25.5         | 25.6         | 35.8         | 31.0         | 28.8         | 26.8         | 22.7         | 17.9         | 18.7         | 14.4         | -0.4             | 76.8             |
| KITSAP  | 1,258        | 490        | 1,748        | 28.0         | 22.4         | 30.7         | 30.1         | 40.5         | 32.8         | 27.6         | 19.3         | 18.2         | 18.7         | 25.2             | 49.9             |
| (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)  | 2.11         |            | 40.5         | • • •        | •••          |              |              | 22.4         | 20.2         |              |              |              | 40.5         |                  |                  |
| LEWIS   | 341          | 144        | 485          | 29.7         | 29.2         | 35.2         | 33.7         | 33.4         | 30.3         | 21.1         | 17.3         | 16.9         | 10.7         | 1.7              | 177.5            |
| (Skamania, Pacific)   | 256          | 151        | 510          | 20.2         | 24.5         | 27.2         | 45.0         |              | E21          | :4 0         |              | 1-4- 16      | 007          | 12.4             |                  |
| MASON<br>MEDICAL LAKE   | 356<br>987   | 154<br>257 | 510<br>1,244 | 30.2<br>20.7 | 34.5<br>21.2 | 37.2<br>23.6 | 45.0<br>27.0 | 20.4         | Facilit      |              |              | late 19      |              | -12.4<br>-2.7    |                  |
| (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry,<br>Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.            | 987          | 231        | 1,244        | 20.7         | 21.2         | 23.0         | 27.0         | 29.4         | raciii       | у Орег       | ieu No       | veimbei      | 1997         | -2.1             |                  |
| Stevens, Whitman)   |              |            |              |              | • • •        |              | 20.2         | 22.0         |              |              |              | 40.0         | 40.0         |                  | 44.0             |
| OKANOGAN  | 423          | 164        | 587          | 27.9         | 29.0         | 36.3         | 39.2         | 33.9         | 23.7         | 26.7         | 14.6         | 18.3         | 19.3         | -3.6             | 44.8             |
| PIERCE<br>SKAGIT<br>(Island, San Juan, Swinomish,                             | 2,761<br>625 | 888<br>229 | 3,649<br>854 | 24.3<br>26.8 | 24.9<br>31.2 | 34.7<br>27.9 | 33.5<br>28.8 | 28.6<br>27.5 | 23.7<br>24.7 | 21.5<br>21.5 | 18.2<br>14.8 | 20.4<br>14.6 | 19.9<br>13.9 | -2.4<br>-13.9    | 22.3<br>92.9     |
| Border Control)<br>SNOHOMISH  | 2.981        | 1.228      | 4.209        | 29.2         | 27.9         | 43.4         | 34.1         | 33.1         | 26.2         | 22.9         | 14.7         | 15.0         | 16.7         | 4.6              | 74.7             |
| (Island)  |              |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                  |                  |
| SPOKANE   | 1,629        | 710        | 2,339        | 30.4         | 25.2         | 33.4         | 32.5         | 25.6         | 23.7         | 19.1         | 18.1         | 14.7         | 15.6         | 20.6             | 94.6             |
| THURSTON  | 982          | 358        | 1,340        | 26.7         | 29.1         | 39.2         | 42.3         | 33.9         | 33.3         | 36.3         | 22.5         | 20.5         | 22.4         | -8.1             | 19.3             |
| WALLA WALLA   | 312          | 87         | 399          | 21.8         | 25.1         | 34.8         | 39.5         | 29.4         | Fac          | cility C     | pened        | in late      | 1997         | -13.1            |                  |
| (Columbia)  |              |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | •            |              |              |                  |                  |
| WHATCOM<br>(Island, San Juan,   | 730          | 301        | 1,031        | 29.2         | 27.4         | 26.0         | 31.1         | 26.7         | 24.5         | 20.5         | 19.0         | 22.5         | 15.4         | 6.7              | 89.6             |
| Lummi Indian Res.)<br>YAKIMA<br>(Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,<br>Skamania) | 1,613        | 552        | 2,165        | 25.5         | 24.7         | 33.9         | 31.7         | 24.2         | 21.2         | 18.7         | 15.6         | 12.8         | 15.8         | 3.3              | 61.4             |
| TOTAL   | 24,042       | 8,841      | 32,883       | 26.9         | 26.3         | 25.7         | 24.4         | 23.4         | 21.3         | 19.6         | 18.6         | 18.0         | 17.6         | 2.4              | 52.8             |

Total percentages for 1995 through 1997 have been revised from previous reports.

<sup>\*</sup> These data do not include unkown/not reported categories.

Graph 37

## 2001 DETENTION POPULATION BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

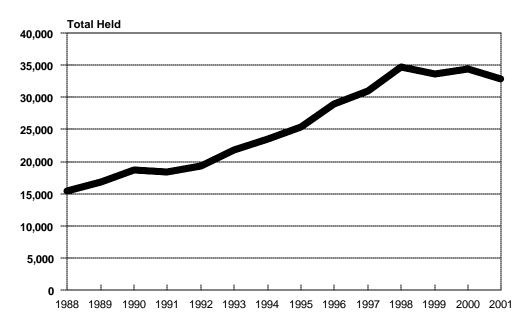


\* Includes "other" and "unknown."

Graph 38

#### JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES

January 1 through December 31, 1988 - 2001



Sources: Office of the Administrator for the Courts & county detention data sources for Grays Harbor, King, Kitsap, Mason, and Medical Lake.

# JUVENILE POPULATION IN THE JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (JRA)

The JRA residential and institution population decreased over the last four years.

The county juvenile courts commit the most serious offenders to JRA. With rare exception, youth committed to JRA have been adjudicated for at least one violent offense, or a large number of various offenses.

#### JRA operates the following secure residential facilities:

- ?? Three **medium to maximum security institutions** (Green Hill School, Maple Lane School, and Echo Glen Children's Center).
- ?? One **medium security youth camp** (Naselle).
- ?? One **basic training camp** (Camp Outlook), which is operated through a contract with Second Chance, a private non-profit corporation.
- ?? Seven minimum-security state-run contracted facilities providing custody and treatment for committed offenders and contracted facilities providing custody and treatment for omitted offenders and contracted community facilities for additional beds.
- ?? Echo Glen, Naselle and Camp Outlook provide services for female offenders.

Juveniles released from these facilities may be supervised in the community for up to 18 months; most sex offenders are supervised for 24 to 36 months. (Youth assessed among the 25 percent highest at risk to re-offend receive a mandatory six months of intensive supervision. Regular paroled youth receive 12-24 weeks, based on their risk to re-offend)

JRA provides specialized drug and alcohol treatment services to chemically addicted juvenile offenders. JRA currently operates three separate intensive inpatient chemical dependency programs, two intensive outpatient programs, and one recovery house and long term care chemical dependency program. Other institutional and community programs include; drug and alcohol assessment, intervention, education, and aftercare. Sex offenders are provided assessments, treatment and resources throughout the JRA system. Offenders with mental health disorders are given assessments, appropriate medication management and treatment services.

The percentage of violent offenders steadily decreased from 1996 to 2000 (from 59 percent to 42 percent). The percentage of serious violent offenders increased from 37 percent during the first six months of 1995 to 59 percent during the last six months of 1995. This change was a result of including restricted offenders (serious offenders under age 15) in the definition of serious violent offenders (age 15 or older).

The residential program and institution populations decreased over the last four years. (From 1990 to 1997, the populations in institutions steadily increased.)

#### JUVENILE REHABILITATIONA DMINISTRATION (continued)

The average daily population in all *residential programs* for the first six months of 2002 was 1,099, a decrease of four percent from the 2001 average daily population of 1,142. From 1997 to 2001 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 21 percent.

The average daily population of juveniles in *JRA institutions* for the first six months 2002 was 923, a decrease of four percent from the 2001 figure of 959. From 1997 to 2001 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 11 percent.

The average daily population for *community placement* for the first six months of 2002 was 177. This figure is a decrease of four percent from the 2001 figure of 184. From 1997 to 2001 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 50 percent. (This decrease can be attributed to a change in JRA policy.)

The average daily *active parole caseload* for the first six months of 2002 was 964, a decrease of almost eight percent from the 2001 figure of 1,046.

## RACE AND ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION

A one-day survey of JRA population for June 30, 2002, showed that: 57 percent were Non-Hispanic White, 18 percent were African American, six percent were Native American, 12 percent were Hispanic, 5 percent were Asian, and three percent "other."

The survey further showed that between 1992 and 2002, the percentage of Non-Hispanic White juveniles has remained relatively stable. For the same period of time, the percentage of Black youth decreased by eight percent, Native American youth remained the same, Hispanic and Asian youth both increased (from nine percent to 12 percent, respectively for Hispanic youth and from three percent to five percent, respectively, for Asian youth.

The percentage of non-white youth held in state juvenile correctional institutions for 2002 was 42.7 percent, relatively unchanged from 2001, but a decrease of 14.5% from 1990. Black youth were confined in state juvenile correctional institutions over four times their proportion of the general population (Black youth represented 4% of the juvenile population and 18% of the population in JRA in 2002).

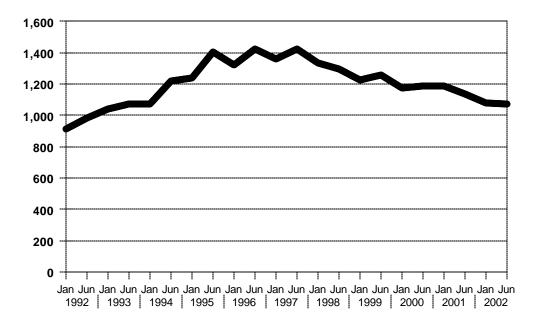
The demographic characteristics of the JRA population on June 30, 2002 showed that 42.7 percent were non-white, 8.2 percent were female, 18.1 percent were sex offenders and 43.1 percent were violent offenders.

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

| GENDER | The percentage of females in JRA for the first eight months of 2002, (8.2%) is essentially unchanged from the 2001 rate of 8.1 percent. The percentage of females in JRA has increased 51.9% from 1990 (5.4%) to 2002 (8.2%). |
|--------|---|
|        |   |

Graph 39

JRA AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
FOR ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS\*



<sup>\*</sup> Includes both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. The Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 85

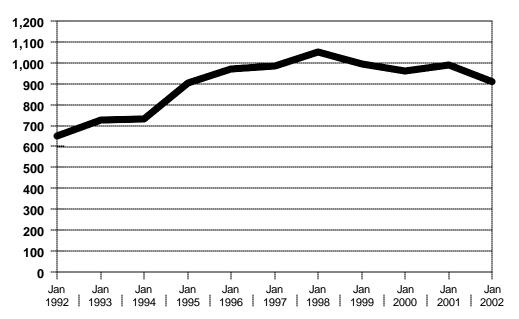
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1990-2002

| MONTH     | 2002  | 2001  | 2000  | 1999  | 1998  | 1997  | 1996  | 1995  | 1994  | 1993  | 1992  | 1991 | 1990 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| January   | 1,078 | 1,185 | 1,172 | 1,228 | 1,333 | 1,360 | 1,321 | 1,240 | 1,071 | 1,040 | 915   | 831  | 767  |
| February  | 1,094 | 1,176 | 1,195 | 1,246 | 1,347 | 1,375 | 1,335 | 1,271 | 1,069 | 1,049 | 920   | 849  | 775  |
| March     | 1,115 | 1,164 | 1,180 | 1,244 | 1,345 | 1,418 | 1,347 | 1,297 | 1,116 | 1,053 | 947   | 882  | 813  |
| April     | 1,123 | 1,165 | 1,186 | 1,238 | 1,328 | 1,439 | 1,357 | 1,331 | 1,170 | 1,050 | 949   | 902  | 830  |
| May       | 1,117 | 1,157 | 1,191 | 1,253 | 1,309 | 1,433 | 1,383 | 1,367 | 1,204 | 1,067 | 970   | 918  | 842  |
| June      | 1,071 | 1,134 | 1,185 | 1,256 | 1,297 | 1,424 | 1,422 | 1,402 | 1,222 | 1,074 | 984   | 925  | 845  |
| July      | 1023  | 1,130 | 1,195 | 1,242 | 1,262 | 1,396 | 1,425 | 1,372 | 1,218 | 1,088 | 1,006 | 915  | 839  |
| August    | 1009  | 1,126 | 1,204 | 1236  | 1,230 | 1,395 | 1,388 | 1,373 | 1,200 | 1,087 | 1,024 | 918  | 857  |
| September | 977   | 1,119 | 1,190 | 1212  | 1,189 | 1,379 | 1,387 | 1,355 | 1,174 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 923  | 844  |
| October   | 960   | 1,116 | 1,200 | 1187  | 1,208 | 1,388 | 1,398 | 1,367 | 1,205 | 1,063 | 1,000 | 930  | 835  |
| November  | 941   | 1,125 | 1,199 | 1171  | 1,224 | 1,370 | 1,374 | 1,371 | 1,217 | 1,056 | 1,015 | 942  | 839  |
| December  | 952   | 1,102 | 1,206 | 1171  | 1,225 | 1,348 | 1,378 | 1,343 | 1,241 | 1,063 | 1,042 | 937  | 836  |
| Average   | 1,038 | 1,142 | 1,192 | 1,224 | 1,275 | 1,394 | 1,376 | 1,341 | 1,176 | 1,063 | 981   | 906  | 827  |
| Per Month | •     | •     | •     | •     | •     | •     | •     | •     | •     | •     |       |      |      |

These data were provided by JRA, *Population Summary Report, Oct. - Dec.*, 2002 Data include both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

JRA INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

January 1992 - 2002



These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized leave, unauthorized leave, and who are on temporary assignment for 14 days or less. Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 86

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION 1990-2002

| MONTH     | 2002 | 2001 | 2000  | 1999  | 1998  | 1997  | 1996  | 1995  | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | 1990 |
|-----------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
|           |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |
| January   | 909  | 989  | 962   | 993   | 1,051 | 987   | 971   | 905   | 730  | 726  | 649  | 617  | 572  |
| February  | 917  | 977  | 977   | 1,009 | 1,075 | 996   | 977   | 931   | 720  | 731  | 648  | 636  | 579  |
| March     | 938  | 957  | 962   | 1,013 | 1,078 | 1,030 | 980   | 957   | 747  | 726  | 668  | 663  | 613  |
| April     | 949  | 957  | 976   | 1,007 | 1,053 | 1,056 | 1,000 | 995   | 801  | 719  | 667  | 676  | 628  |
| May       | 938  | 960  | 989   | 1,026 | 1,027 | 1,058 | 1,029 | 1,010 | 814  | 731  | 693  | 688  | 635  |
| June      | 888  | 948  | 978   | 1,037 | 1,018 | 1,056 | 1,056 | 1,030 | 833  | 742  | 705  | 695  | 637  |
| July      | 849  | 956  | 1,001 | 1,025 | 985   | 1,044 | 1,052 | 1,013 | 843  | 747  | 707  | 683  | 623  |
| August    | 843  | 959  | 1,004 | 1,017 | 971   | 1,042 | 1,039 | 1,018 | 844  | 747  | 722  | 686  | 641  |
| September | 807  | 953  | 999   | 997   | 949   | 1,023 | 1,025 | 1,012 | 827  | 728  | 693  | 690  | 634  |
| October   | 786  | 958  | 1,011 | 978   | 971   | 1,050 | 1,025 | 1,012 | 858  | 725  | 689  | 702  | 632  |
| November  | 771  | 957  | 1,013 | 975   | 998   | 1,060 | 1,013 | 1,004 | 878  | 722  | 713  | 715  | 626  |
| December  | 784  | 937  | 1,022 | 965   | 987   | 1,059 | 1,011 | 980   | 895  | 721  | 732  | 693  | 620  |
|           |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |
| Average   | 865  | 959  | 991   | 1,004 | 1,014 | 1,038 | 1,015 | 989   | 816  | 730  | 691  | 679  | 620  |
| Per Month |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS. These data include Maple Lane School, Green Hill School, Echo Glen Children's Center, Mission Creek Youth Camp, Naselle Youth Camp, Indian Ridge Youth Camp (opened 12/94 and closed May 2000), and Camp Outlook (formerly called Basic Training Camp) (opened 4/97). Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized or unauthorized leave,

Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized or unauthorized leave, and temporary assignment for 14 days or less.

TABLE 87

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENTS
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1990 - 2002

| MONTH                | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | 1990 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| January              | 170  | 194  | 210  | 238  | 283  | 373  | 350  | 335  | 341  | 314  | 267  | 214  | 195  |
| February             | 176  | 198  | 214  | 239  | 273  | 379  | 358  | 340  | 349  | 318  | 272  | 213  | 196  |
| March                | 177  | 208  | 217  | 232  | 269  | 388  | 367  | 340  | 369  | 327  | 279  | 219  | 200  |
| April                | 174  | 207  | 207  | 232  | 276  | 383  | 357  | 336  | 369  | 331  | 282  | 225  | 201  |
| May                  | 181  | 195  | 199  | 226  | 281  | 375  | 354  | 357  | 390  | 336  | 277  | 225  | 207  |
| June                 | 185  | 185  | 206  | 215  | 279  | 368  | 366  | 372  | 389  | 332  | 279  | 230  | 208  |
| July                 | 174  | 176  | 195  | 215  | 276  | 353  | 373  | 359  | 375  | 341  | 299  | 232  | 216  |
| August               | 167  | 170  | 196  | 217  | 260  | 354  | 349  | 355  | 356  | 340  | 301  | 232  | 216  |
| September            | 173  | 170  | 190  | 212  | 241  | 357  | 362  | 343  | 347  | 332  | 306  | 233  | 210  |
| October              | 178  | 163  | 189  | 207  | 238  | 338  | 373  | 355  | 347  | 338  | 311  | 228  | 203  |
| November             | 173  | 175  | 182  | 194  | 226  | 310  | 361  | 367  | 339  | 334  | 302  | 227  | 213  |
| December             | 168  | 172  | 184  | 203  | 239  | 288  | 367  | 363  | 346  | 342  | 310  | 244  | 216  |
| Average<br>Per Month | 175  | 184  | 199  | 219  | 262  | 356  | 361  | 352  | 360  | 332  | 290  | 227  | 207  |

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

Data includes State Community Facilites (SCF)-formerly State Group Homes, contracted community facilities (CCF)-formerly Community Residential Placement and community commitment programs (CCP)-also know as county detention beds.

Includes youth on leave of 14 days or less.

TABLE 88

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
PAROLE AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1990 - 2002

| MONTH     | 2002  | 2001  | 2000  | 1999  | 1998 | 1997  | 1996 | 1995 | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | 1990 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| January   | 1,067 | 1,063 | 1,060 | 698   | 991  | 953   | 936  | 758  | 646  | 600  | 553  | 425  | 390  |
| February  | 1,035 | 1,050 | 1,071 | 714   | 972  | 949   | 950  | 767  | 646  | 600  | 563  | 413  | 392  |
| March     | 984   | 1,040 | 1,068 | 740   | 984  | 948   | 963  | 811  | 614  | 540  | 561  | 421  | 369  |
| April     | 927   | 1,025 | 1,082 | 760   | 998  | 951   | 958  | 827  | 621  | 532  | 539  | 413  | 366  |
| May       | 880   | 1,033 | 1,096 | 788   | 996  | 938   | 949  | 830  | 625  | 557  | 548  | 425  | 355  |
| June      | 900   | 1,045 | 1,110 | 811   | 986  | 954   | 933  | 822  | 640  | 571  | 572  | 454  | 371  |
| July      | 888   | 1,048 | 1,129 | 839   | 983  | 1,016 | 936  | 859  | 668  | 578  | 582  | 460  | 410  |
| August    | 870   | 1,040 | 1,105 | 900   | 933  | 1,012 | 954  | 895  | 699  | 572  | 601  | 459  | 401  |
| September | 868   | 1,042 | 1,094 | 964   | 875  | 1,019 | 975  | 928  | 740  | 587  | 596  | 468  | 417  |
| October   | 869   | 1,045 | 1,073 | 1,020 | 660  | 1,018 | 951  | 932  | 722  | 605  | 585  | 484  | 418  |
| November  | 881   | 1,055 | 1,069 | 1,050 | 679  | 1,013 | 961  | 931  | 701  | 585  | 575  | 500  | 413  |
| December  | 871   | 1,066 | 1,050 | 1,062 | 692  | 1,019 | 957  | 962  | 705  | 606  | 578  | 528  | 431  |
| Average   | 920   | 1,046 | 1,084 | 862   | 896  | 983   | 952  | 860  | 669  | 578  | 571  | 454  | 394  |
| Per Month |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

Data excludes residential JPS caseloads; includes both discretionary and sex offender cases.

Sex offenders have a mandatory 2-year period.

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, and prepared by JRA.

In 3/99, JRA revised current and past data (from 7/90) using a more comprehensive indicator, consistent with current legislation, to define sex offenders.

TABLE 89

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2002

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 551  | 52     | 603   | 57                     |
| African American | 177  | 17     | 194   | 18                     |
| Native American  | 57   | 2      | 59    | 6                      |
| Hispanic         | 116  | 7      | 123   | 12                     |
| Asian            | 46   | 3      | 49    | 5                      |
| Other            | 35   | 2      | 37    | 3                      |
| TOTAL            | 982  | 83     | 1,065 | 100                    |

## JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 2001

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 606   | 39     | 645   | 57                     |
| African American | 190   | 20     | 210   | 19                     |
| Native American  | 54    | 9      | 63    | 6                      |
| Hispanic         | 131   | 17     | 148   | 13                     |
| Asian            | 48    | 5      | 53    | 5                      |
| Other            | 9     | 0      | 9     | 1                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,038 | 90     | 1,128 | 100                    |

## JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 2000

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 624   | 46     | 670   | 56                     |
| African American | 199   | 26     | 225   | 19                     |
| Native American  | 55    | 9      | 64    | 5                      |
| Hispanic         | 161   | 13     | 174   | 14                     |
| Asian            | 52    | 4      | 56    | 5                      |
| Other            | 17    | 1      | 18    | 1                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,108 | 99     | 1,207 | 100                    |

TABLE 89 (CONTINUED)

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 1999

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|----------|
| White            | 622   | 61     | 683   | 54       |
| African American | 217   | 27     | 244   | 19       |
| Native American  | 68    | 15     | 83    | 7        |
| Hispanic         | 154   | 13     | 167   | 13       |
| Asian            | 64    | 4      | 68    | 5        |
| Other            | 13    | 3      | 16    | 1        |
| TOTAL            | 1,138 | 123    | 1,261 | 100      |

## JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1998

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 628   | 41     | 669   | 53                     |
| African American | 219   | 23     | 242   | 19                     |
| Native American  | 75    | 12     | 87    | 7                      |
| Hispanic         | 184   | 6      | 190   | 15                     |
| Asian            | 59    | 1      | 60    | 5                      |
| Other            | 20    | 5      | 25    | 2                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,185 | 88     | 1,273 | 100                    |

## JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1997

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 723   | 67     | 790   | 55                     |
| African American | 241   | 19     | 260   | 18                     |
| Native American  | 77    | 12     | 89    | 6                      |
| Hispanic         | 175   | 10     | 185   | 13                     |
| Asian            | 71    | 3      | 74    | 5                      |
| Other            | 29    | 2      | 31    | 2                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,316 | 113    | 1,429 | 100                    |

#### **TABLE 89 (CONTINUED)**

#### JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1996

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 743   | 57     | 800   | 56                     |
| African American | 245   | 16     | 261   | 18                     |
| Native American  | 86    | 14     | 100   | 7                      |
| Hispanic         | 168   | 13     | 181   | 13                     |
| Asian            | 54    | 6      | 60    | 4                      |
| Other            | 31    | 3      | 34    | 2                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,327 | 109    | 1,436 | 100                    |

#### JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1995

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 714   | 63     | 777   | 55                     |
| African American | 260   | 20     | 280   | 20                     |
| Native American  | 84    | 12     | 96    | 7                      |
| Hispanic         | 166   | 8      | 174   | 12                     |
| Asian            | 51    | 3      | 54    | 4                      |
| Other            | 30    | 2      | 32    | 2                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,305 | 108    | 1,413 | 100                    |

## JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1994

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 628   | 52     | 680   | 55                     |
| African American | 197   | 17     | 214   | 17                     |
| Native American  | 68    | 7      | 75    | 6                      |
| Hispanic         | 175   | 10     | 185   | 15                     |
| Asian            | 47    | 3      | 50    | 4                      |
| Other            | 1     | 23     | 24    | 2                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,116 | 112    | 1,228 | 100                    |

TABLE 89 (CONTINUED)

## JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1993

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE  | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 604   | 41     | 645   | 58                     |
| African American | 224   | 14     | 238   | 21                     |
| Native American  | 49    | 5      | 54    | 5                      |
| Hispanic         | 125   | 2      | 127   | 11                     |
| Asian            | 41    | 4      | 45    | 4                      |
| Other            | 6     | 1      | 7     | 1                      |
| TOTAL            | 1,049 | 67     | 1,116 | 100                    |

#### JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1992

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 545  | 37     | 582   | 58                     |
| African American | 204  | 18     | 222   | 22                     |
| Native American  | 49   | 7      | 56    | 6                      |
| Hispanic         | 88   | 6      | 94    | 9                      |
| Asian            | 30   | 1      | 31    | 3                      |
| Other            | 12   | 2      | 14    | 1                      |
| TOTAL            | 928  | 71     | 999   | 100                    |

#### JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY /GENDER ON JUNE 30 1991

| ETHNIC GROUP     | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | PERCENTAGE<br>OF TOTAL |
|------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|
| White            | 511  | 30     | 541   | 58                     |
| African American | 209  | 20     | 229   | 25                     |
| Native American  | 42   | 5      | 47    | 5                      |
| Hispanic         | 66   | 2      | 68    | 7                      |
| Asian            | 24   | 1      | 25    | 3                      |
| Other            | 19   | 0      | 19    | 2                      |
| TOTAL            | 871  | 58     | 929   | 100                    |

TABLE 90
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION CLIENT POPULATION

| Year               | Percent<br>Non-White | Percent<br>Female | Percent<br>Violent<br>Offenders | Percent<br>Sex<br>Offenders | Percent<br>Restricted<br>Offenders** |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2002*              | 42.7                 | 8.2               | 43.5                            | 18.1                        |                                      |
| 2001               | 42.6                 | 8.1               | 42.1                            | 21.2                        |                                      |
| 2000               | 43.9                 | 8.5               | 41.6                            | 17.8                        |                                      |
| 1999               | 45.3                 | 9.2               | 46.8                            | 16.4                        |                                      |
| 1998               | 45.9                 | 7.7               | 53.0                            | 17.8                        |                                      |
| 1997               | 45.2                 | 7.6               | 54.7                            | 17.1                        |                                      |
| 1996               | 45.0                 | 7.6               | 59.0                            | 16.3                        |                                      |
| 1995               | 45.2                 | 7.4               | 47.8                            | 16.2                        | 18.8                                 |
| 1994               | 44.1                 | 7.1               | 39.1                            | 18.5                        | 18.0                                 |
| 1993               | 42.3                 | 6.3               | 38.1                            | 18.5                        | 16.5                                 |
| 1992               | 42.0                 | 6.8               | 35.5                            | 16.6                        | 16.9                                 |
| 1991               | 41.2                 | 6.1               | 31.8                            | 16.5                        | 17.3                                 |
| 1990               | 37.3                 | 5.4               | 30.4                            | 18.0                        | 17.1                                 |
| % change 1990-2002 | 14.5%                | 51.9%             | 43.1%                           | 0.6%                        |                                      |

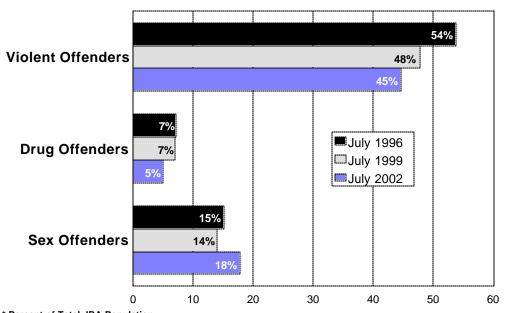
As of January 1999, counts reflect End of Month population. Previous data reflects average monthly population.

 $<sup>\</sup>ast$  2002 data is for the first eight months of 2002.

<sup>\*\*</sup>As of July 1995 violent offenders include both restricted offenders (under age 15) and serious offenders (age 15 or older)

Graph 41

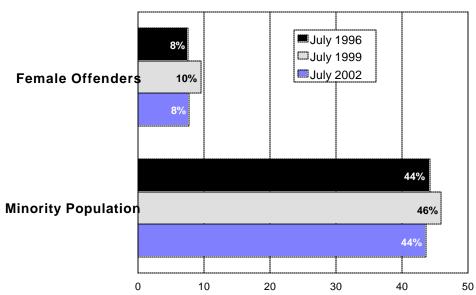
# CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Violent, Drug, and Sex Offenders\*



<sup>\*</sup> Percent of Total JRA Population.

Sources: Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, "JRA Changes in Population Served."

Graph 42
CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED
For Female Offenders and Minorities\*



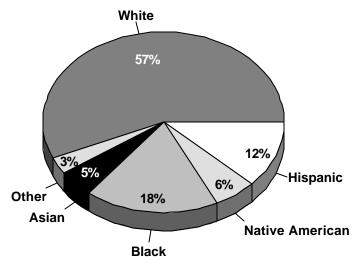
<sup>\*</sup> Percent of Total JRA Population.

Sources: Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, "JRA Changes in Population Served."

Graph 43

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY

June 2002

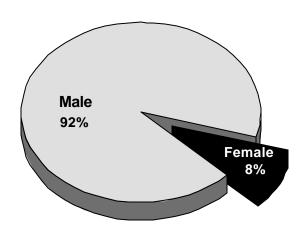


\* Percentages may not add due to rounding.

Graph 44

JRA POPULATION BY GENDER

June 2002



# CONSOLIDATED JUVENILE SERVICES

The CJS program, initiated in 1981, is a partnership between the state, county juvenile courts and the private sector, in which each shares in the cost of providing local comprehensive services to youthful offenders. These pre-commitment services include: diversion, probation supervision, individual and family counseling, drug/alcohol assessment and treatment, vocational training, and psychiatric and psychological services. There are CJS programs for at-risk youth in all 33 juvenile court jurisdictions representing the 39 counties.

The CJS funding allocations for FY 2002-2003, for CJS at-risk youth, is approximately \$14 million.. The funding formula used for determining at risk youth funding is:

- 50 percent for the 10 to 17 year old population,
- 20 percent for birth through 17 year old minority population,
- 10 percent for TANF recipients,
- 10 percent for criminal filings,
- ≥ 10 percent for diversion referrals,
- 10 percent for high school dropouts.

#### **CJS At Risk**

Counties applying for CJS funds for the 2001-2003 biennium must include efforts to address minority disproportionality in their plans. Any county applying for CJS funding that also operates a detention facility must have standards of operation in place. These include intake and admissions, medical and health care, communication, correspondence, visiting and telephone use, security and control, sanitation and hygiene, juvenile rights, rules and discipline, property, juvenile records, safety and emergency procedures, programming, release and transfer, training and staff development, and food service.

#### **SSODA** (Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative)

In addition to these pre-commitment and prevention services, the state also funds two alternatives to standard commitment to juvenile rehabilitation facilities. The first, Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative (SSODA), for first time sex offenders, allows the court to suspend the disposition of the offender and require the youth to receive treatment in the community. The total SSODA allocation for FY 2002-2003 is approximately \$5.3 million.

#### **CDDA** (Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative)

The second alternative, legislated in 1997, created the Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative (CDDA), as an alternative to standard commitment for juvenile offenders who are chemically dependent, with a standard range of local sanctions of 15 – 36 weeks and who haven't committed an A- or B+ offense. The sum of the confinement and outpatient treatment may not exceed 90 days. The CDDA funding allocation for FY 2002-2003 is approximately \$4 million.

# CONSOLIDATED JUVENILE SERVICES (continued)

**CJAA** (Community Juvenile Accountability Act)

In 1997, the Legislature passed the Community Juvenile Accountability Act (CJAA), a program to enable local courts to develop and administer community-based accountability and intervention programs, focusing on interventions shown to be effective in reducing recidivism among juvenile offenders. Functional Family Therapy, Aggression Replacement Training, Multi-Systemic Therapy, and Coordination of Services are the four CJAA interventions. The CJAA funding allocation for FY 2002-2003 is approximately \$6.5 million.

These funds, administered by the state, and allocated to counties, are combined into a single Consolidated Juvenile Services contract. This enables the counties to blend some of the funds into service packages that better meet the needs of youth and families.

#### **Firearms on School Property**

This allotment is used solely for the impacts of SSB 5214, (Firearms on School Premises), created in 1999, related to detention costs for firearms on school property. The Firearms on School Property allocation for 2001-2003 is \$32,000.

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## TABLE 91 JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

#### **SSODA County Allotments**

2001-2003 Biennium

| COUNTY                     | FY 02            | <u>FY03</u> | TOTAL<br>ALLOCATION |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Adams                      | 33,397           | 35,595      | 68,992              |
| Chelan                     | 8,888            | 9,092       | 17,980              |
| Douglas                    | 8,888            | 9,092       | 17,980              |
| Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille | 30,828           | 32,857      | 63,685              |
| Grant                      | 30,828           | 32,857      | 63,685              |
| Lincoln                    | 12,845           | 13,690      | 26,535              |
| Okanogan                   | 15,414           | 16,428      | 31,842              |
| Spokane                    | 190,106          | 202,618     | 392,724             |
| Whitman                    | 8,888            | 9,092       | 17,980              |
| REGION 1 TOTAL             | 340,082          | 361,321     | 701,403             |
| Asotin/Garfield            | 12,845           | 13,690      | 26,535              |
| Benton/Franklin            | 146,433          | 156,071     | 302,504             |
| Kittitas                   | 8,888            | 9,092       | 17,980              |
| Walla Walla/Columbia       | 92,484           | 98,571      | 191,055             |
| Yakima                     | 143,864          | 153,333     | 297,197             |
| REGION 2 TOTAL             | 404,514          | 430,757     | 835,271             |
| Island                     | 28,259           | 30,119      | 58,378              |
| San Juan                   | 8,888            | 9,092       | 17,980              |
| Skagit                     | 17,983           | 19,167      | 37,150              |
| Snohomish                  | 259,469          | 276,546     | 536,015             |
| Whatcom                    | 64,225           | 68,452      | 132,677             |
| REGION 3 TOTAL             | 378,824          | 403,376     | 782,200             |
| King                       | 452,146          | 481,903     | 934,049             |
| REGION 4 TOTAL             | 452,146          | 481,903     | 934,049             |
| Kitsap                     | 133,588          | 142,380     | 275,968             |
| Pierce                     | 236,348          | 251,904     | 488,252             |
| REGION 5 TOTAL             | 369,936          | 394,284     | 764,220             |
| Clallam                    | 33,397           | 35,595      | 68,992              |
| Clark                      | 339,108          | 361,427     | 700,535             |
| Cowlitz                    | 87,346           | 93,095      | 180,441             |
| Grays Harbor               | 30,828           | 32,857      | 63,685              |
| Jefferson                  | 10,276           | 10,952      | 21,228              |
| Klickitat                  | 30,828           | 32,857      | 63,685              |
| Lewis                      | 28,259           | 30,119      | 58,378              |
| Mason                      | 28,259           | 30,119      | 58,378              |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum          | 15,414           | 16,428      | 31,842              |
| Skamania                   | 10,276           | 10,952      | 21,228              |
| Thurston                   | 53,949           | 57,500      | 111,449             |
| REGION 6 TOTAL             | ,                | 711,901     | 1,379,841           |
| STATEWIDE TOTAL            | <u>2,613,442</u> | 2,783,542   | 5,396,984           |

TABLE 92
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

## CDDA-Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative County Allotments 2001-2003 Biennium

| COUNT                         | <u>ΓΥ</u>      | FY 02            | FY03             | <u>TOTAL</u>      |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                               |                |                  |                  | ALLOCATION        |
| Adams                         |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Chelan                        |                | 26,804           | 27,782           | 54,586            |
| Douglas                       |                | 12,869           | 13,339           | 26,208            |
| Ferry/Stevens/Pend Ore        | eille          | 22,324           | 23,140           | 45,464            |
| Grant                         |                | 35,942           | 37,254           | 73,196            |
| Lincoln                       |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Okanogan                      |                | 17,879           | 18,532           | 36,411            |
| Spokane                       |                | 145,504          | 150,817          | 296,321           |
| Whitman                       |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| R                             | REGION 1 TOTAL | 292,012          | 302,199          | 594,211           |
| Asotin/Garfield               |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Benton/Franklin               |                | 82,324           | 85,330           | 167,654           |
| Kittitas                      |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Walla Walla/Columbia          |                | 24,164           | 25,047           | 49,211            |
| Yakima                        |                | 112,184          | 116,280          | 228,464           |
| R                             | REGION 2 TOTAL | 239,132          | 247,547          | 486,679           |
| Island                        |                | 21,651           | 22,442           | 44,093            |
| San Juan                      |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Skagit                        |                | 36,547           | 37,882           | 74,429            |
| Snohomish                     |                | 183,036          | 189,718          | 372,754           |
| Whatcom                       |                | 53,327           | 55,274           | 108,601           |
| R                             | REGION 3 TOTAL | 304,791          | 315,761          | 620,552           |
| King                          |                | 507,759          | 526,296          | 1,034,055         |
| R                             | REGION 4 TOTAL | 507,759          | 526,296          | 1,034,055         |
| Kitsap                        |                | 77,572           | 80,404           | 157,976           |
| Pierce                        |                | 244,803          | 253,742          | 498,545           |
| R                             | REGION 5 TOTAL | 322,375          | 334,146          | 656,521           |
| Clallam                       |                | 21,746           | 22,539           | 44,285            |
| Clark                         |                | 111,085          | 115,141          | 226,226           |
| Cowlitz                       |                | 35,648           | 36,949           | 72,597            |
| Grays Harbor                  |                | 28,908           | 29,964           | 58,872            |
| Jefferson                     |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Klickitat                     |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Lewis                         |                | 26,910           | 27,893           | 54,803            |
| Mason<br>Daoifia/Mahkiakum    |                | 17,379           | 18,013           | 35,392            |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum<br>Skamania |                | 10,230           | 10,445           | 20,675            |
| Thurston                      |                | 10,230<br>66,888 | 10,445<br>69,331 | 20,675<br>136,219 |
|                               | REGION 6 TOTAL | 349,484          | 361,610          | 711,094           |
|                               | LOION O TOTAL  | ·                |                  |                   |
| STATEWIDE TOTAL               |                | <u>2.015.553</u> | <u>2.087.559</u> | <u>4.103.112</u>  |

TABLE 93

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

CJAA-Community Juvenile Accountability Act County Allotments
2001-2003 Biennium

| COL                         | JNTY                  | FY 02            | FY03             | TOTAL<br>ALLOCATION |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                             |                       |                  |                  |                     |
| Adams                       |                       | 23,679           | 24,269           | 47,948              |
| Chelan                      |                       | 40,393           | 42,148           | 82,541              |
| Douglas                     | Oroillo               | 23,679           | 24,269           | 47,948              |
| Ferry/Stevens/Pend<br>Grant | Oreille               | 33,334<br>51,278 | 34,796<br>53,631 | 68,130<br>104,909   |
| Lincoln                     |                       | 22,010           | 22,600           | 44,610              |
| Okanogan                    |                       | 26,329           | 27,499           | 53,828              |
| Spokane                     |                       | 223,933          | 233,457          | 457,390             |
| Whitman                     |                       | 23,679           | 24,269           | 47,948              |
|                             | REGION 1 TOTAL        | 468,314          | 486,938          | 955,252             |
| Asotin/Garfield             |                       | 23,679           | 24,269           | 47,948              |
| Benton/Franklin             |                       | 124,370          | 129,758          | 254,128             |
| Kittitas                    |                       | 23,679           | 24,269           | 47,948              |
| Walla Walla/Columb          | ia                    | 36,234           | 37,816           | 74,050              |
| Yakima                      |                       | 171,425          | 178,768          | 350,193             |
|                             | REGION 2 TOTAL        | 379,387          | 394,880          | 774,267             |
| Island                      |                       | 32,273           | 33,690           | 65,963              |
| San Juan                    |                       | 22,010           | 22,600           | 44,610              |
| Skagit                      |                       | 54,079           | 56,471           | 110,550             |
| Snohomish                   |                       | 283,077          | 295,058          | 578,135             |
| Whatcom                     |                       | 80,521           | 84,012           | 164,533             |
|                             | REGION 3 TOTAL        | 471,960          | 491,831          | 963,791             |
| King                        |                       | 796,231          | 829,524          | 1,625,755           |
|                             | <b>REGION 4 TOTAL</b> | 796,231          | 829,524          | 1,625,755           |
| Kitsap                      |                       | 116,881          | 121,959          | 238,840             |
| Pierce                      |                       | 380,414          | 396,438          | 776,852             |
|                             | REGION 5 TOTAL        | 497,295          | 518,397          | 1,015,692           |
| Clallam                     |                       | 32,422           | 33,846           | 66,268              |
| Clark                       |                       | 169,693          | 176,965          | 346,658             |
| Cowlitz                     |                       | 54,330           | 56,663           | 110,993             |
| Grays Harbor                |                       | 42,040           | 43,933           | 85,973              |
| Jefferson                   |                       | 23,679           | 24,269           | 47,948              |
| Klickitat                   |                       | 22,010           | 22,600           | 44,610              |
| Lewis                       |                       | 40,561           | 42,322           | 82,883              |
| Mason<br>Pacific/Wahkiakum  |                       | 25,540           | 26,677<br>24,269 | 52,217<br>47,948    |
| Skamania                    |                       | 23,679<br>23,679 | 24,269           | 47,948<br>47,948    |
| Thurston                    |                       | 101,892          | 106,270          | 208,162             |
|                             | REGION 6 TOTAL        | 559,525          | 582,083          | 1,141,608           |
| STATEWIDE TOTAL             | L                     | 3,172,712        | 3,303,653        | 6,476,365           |

**TABLE 94 JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION** 

## CJS At-Risk County Allotments 2001-2003 Biennium

| COUNTY                             | <u>FY 02</u>     | <u>FY03</u>      | TOTAL<br>ALLOCATION |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                                    |                  |                  |                     |
| Adams                              | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Chelan                             | 91,749           | 93,955           | 185,704<br>89,157   |
| Douglas Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille | 44,049<br>76,417 | 45,108<br>78,254 | 154,671             |
| Grant                              | 123,028          | 125,985          | 249,013             |
| Lincoln                            | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Okanogan                           | 61,199           | 62,670           | 123,869             |
| Spokane                            | 498,060          | 510,033          | 1,008,093           |
| Whitman                            | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| REGION 1 TOTAL                     | 1,009,792        | 1,033,950        | 2,043,742           |
| Asotin/Garfield                    | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Benton/Franklin                    | 281,794          | 288,568          | 570,362             |
| Kittitas                           | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Walla Walla/Columbia               | 82,716           | 84,704           | 167,420             |
| Yakima                             | 384,004          | 393,235          | 777,239             |
| REGION 2 TOTAL                     | 825,374          | 845,137          | 1,670,511           |
| Island                             | 74,112           | 75,893           | 150,005             |
| San Juan                           | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Skagit                             | 125,102          | 128,110          | 253,212             |
| Snohomish                          | 626,529          | 641,591          | 1,268,120           |
| Whatcom                            | 182,539          | 186,927          | 369,466             |
| REGION 3 TOTAL                     | 1,046,712        | 1,071,836        | 2,118,548           |
| King                               | 1,730,385        | 1,771,984        | 3,502,369           |
| REGION 4 TOTAL                     | 1,730,385        | 1,771,984        | 3,502,369           |
| Kitsap                             | 265,528          | 271,911          | 537,439             |
| Pierce                             | 837,959          | 858,103          | 1,696,062           |
| REGION 5 TOTAL                     | 1,103,487        | 1,130,014        | 2,233,501           |
| Clallam                            | 74,436           | 76,225           | 150,661             |
| Clark                              | 380,243          | 389,384          | 769,627             |
| Cowlitz                            | 122,022          | 124,955          | 246,977             |
| Grays Harbor                       | 98,953           | 101,331          | 200,284             |
| Jefferson                          | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Klickitat                          | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Lewis                              | 92,114           | 94,329           | 186,443             |
| Mason                              | 59,486           | 60,916           | 120,402             |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum                  | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Skamania                           | 38,430           | 39,315           | 77,745              |
| Thurston                           | 228,959          | 234,463          | 463,422             |
| REGION 6 TOTAL                     | 1,209,933        | 1,238,863        | 2,448,796           |
| STATEWIDE TOTAL                    | 6.925.683        | <u>7.091.784</u> | <u>14.017.467</u>   |

TABLE 95
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

#### **CJS Firearms at School County Allotments**

2001-2003 Biennium

| COUNTY                     | FY 02         | FY03          | TOTAL<br>ALLOCATION |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Adams                      | 60            | 60            | 120                 |
| Chelan                     | 216           | 216           | 432                 |
| Douglas                    | 104           | 104           | 208                 |
| Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille | 180           | 180           | 360                 |
| Grant                      | 289           | 289           | 578                 |
| Lincoln                    | 50            | 50            | 100                 |
| Okanogan                   | 144           | 144           | 288                 |
| Spokane                    | 1,171         | 1,171         | 2,342               |
| Whitman                    | 66            | 66            | 132                 |
| REGION 1 TOTAL             | 2,280         | 2,280         | 4,560               |
| Asotin/Garfield            | 77            | 77            | 154                 |
| Benton/Franklin            | 663           | 663           | 1,326               |
| Kittitas                   | 69            | 69            | 138                 |
| Walla Walla/Columbia       | 194           | 194           | 388                 |
| Yakima                     | 903           | 903           | 1,806               |
| REGION 2 TOTAL             | 1,906         | 1,906         | 3,812               |
| Island                     | 174           | 174           | 348                 |
| San Juan                   | 50            | 50            | 100                 |
| Skagit                     | 294           | 294           | 588                 |
| Snohomish                  | 1,473         | 1,473         | 2,946               |
| Whatcom                    | 429           | 429           | 858                 |
| REGION 3 TOTAL             | 2,420         | 2,420         | 4,840               |
| King                       | 4,068         | 4,068         | 8,136               |
| REGION 4 TOTAL             | 4,068         | 4,068         | 8,136               |
| Kitsap                     | 624           | 624           | 1,248               |
| Pierce                     | 1,970         | 1,970         | 3,940               |
| REGION 5 TOTAL             | 2,594         | 2,594         | 5,188               |
| Clallam                    | 175           | 175           | 350                 |
| Clark                      | 894           | 894           | 1,788               |
| Cowlitz                    | 287           | 287           | 574                 |
| Grays Harbor               | 233           | 233           | 466                 |
| Jefferson                  | 63            | 63            | 126                 |
| Klickitat                  | 70            | 70            | 140                 |
| Lewis                      | 217           | 217           | 434                 |
| Mason                      | 140           | 140           | 280                 |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum          | 65            | 65            | 130                 |
| Skamania<br>Thurston       | 50<br>538     | 50<br>538     | 100<br>1,076        |
| REGION 6 TOTAL             |               | 2,732         | 5,464               |
|                            | •             |               |                     |
| STATEWIDE TOTAL            | <u>16,000</u> | <u>16,000</u> | 32,000              |